

WHEELER NATIONAL WILDLIFE REFUGE

Family	Scientific Name	Common Name	Dates	All Places
Acanthaceae	<i>Ruellia caroliniensis</i>	Carolina Wild Petunia	7/15	5/12-9/25
Alismataceae	<i>Alisma subcordatum</i>	Small-Flowered Water Plantain	7/9	7/9-9/14
Alismataceae	<i>Echinodorus cordifolius</i>	Creeping Burrhead	7/15	7/9-9/15
Alismataceae	<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>	Common Arrowhead	8/25	8/25
Amaranthaceae	<i>Alternanthera philoxeroides</i>	Alligator Weed	6/15-7/15	6/15-9/14
Amaryllidaceae	<i>Hymenocallis occidentalis</i>	Carolina Spider Lily	?	8/2-8/29
Anacardiaceae	<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i>	Eastern Poison Ivy	4/22-5/15	4/10-5/16
Annonaceae	<i>Asimina triloba</i>	Common Pawpaw	?	3/31-4/26
Apiaceae	<i>Chaerophyllum procumbens</i>	Wild Chervil	4/14-4/22	4/4-5/4
Apiaceae	<i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i>	Honewort	5/27-5/28	5/6-6/21
Apiaceae	<i>Osmorhiza longistylis</i>	Aniseroot	4/14-4/22	3/29-5/22
Apiaceae	<i>Tropocarpus aethusae</i>	White Nymph	6/15-7/15	3/25-7/15
Aquifoliaceae	<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Common Winterberry	5/26	5/26
Araceae	<i>Arisaema dracontium</i>	Green Dragon	5/15	4/29-6/6
Araceae	<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	Jack-in-the-Pulpit	4/22-5/27	3/21-7/28
Araceae	<i>Peltandra virginica</i>	Arrow Arum	5/15-5/28	5/15-5/28
Aristolochiaceae	<i>Aristolochia tomentosa</i>	Woolly Dutchman's Pipe	?	4/24-6/6
Asclepiadaceae	<i>Matelea gonocarpos</i>	Common Anglepod	5/27-6/15	5/20-8/15
Asteraceae	<i>Conoclinium coelestinum</i>	Blue Mistflower	8/25	7/9-10/30
Asteraceae	<i>Erigeron strigosus</i>	Prairie Fleabane	5/27	5/5-9/17
Asteraceae	<i>Helenium amarum</i>	Bitterweed	7/15	5/14-10/17
Asteraceae	<i>Helenium flexuosum</i>	Purplehead Sneezeweed	7/20	6/21-8/27
Asteraceae	<i>Helianthus hirsutus</i>	Hairy Sunflower	7/15	7/3-9/11
Asteraceae	<i>Melanthera nivea</i>	Snow Squarestem	7/15-8/25	7/15-8/25
Asteraceae	<i>Packera anonyma</i>	Small's Ragwort	5/27	4/12-6/16
Asteraceae	<i>Pyrrhopappus carolinianus</i>	Carolina False Dandelion	6/5-7/15	5/14-8/15
Asteraceae	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	Black-Eyed Susan	6/15	5/16-10/29
Asteraceae	<i>Silphium asteriscus</i>	Southern Rosinweed	6/15-7/15	5/20-8/27
Balsaminaceae	<i>Impatiens capensis</i>	Spotted Jewel Weed	5/26-7/9	5/26-10/7
Berberidaceae	<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	May-Apple	?	3/25-4/26
Bignoniaceae	<i>Bignonia capreolata</i>	Cross Vine	?	3/31-5/18
Bignoniaceae	<i>Campsis radicans</i>	Trumpet Vine	6/15-7/9	6/4-8/19
Boraginaceae	<i>Myosotis macrosperma</i>	Large-Seeded Forget-Me-Not	4/14-4/22	4/6-5/10
Brassicaceae	<i>Barbarea verna</i>	Early Winter Cress	4/14	4/14-4/15
Brassicaceae	<i>Cardamine bulbosa</i>	White Spring Cress	2/14-4/14	2/14-4/27
Campanulaceae	<i>Lobelia inflata</i>	Indian Tobacco	7/20	7/1-11/7
Caprifoliaceae	<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Common Elderberry	6/5-6/15	5/29-8/8
Caprifoliaceae	<i>Viburnum rufidulum</i>	Rusty Blackhaw	?	4/10-4/29
Celastraceae	<i>Euonymus americanus</i>	Strawberry Bush	4/22-5/15	4/22-5/29
Clusiaceae	<i>Hypericum prolificum</i>	Shrubby St. John's Wort	6/15-7/15	6/15-7/29
Commelinaceae	<i>Commelina virginica</i>	Virginia Dayflower	7/15	7/15-8/23
Convolvulaceae	<i>Ipomoea lacunosa</i>	Small White Morning Glory	8/25	6/5-10/16
Convolvulaceae	<i>Ipomoea pandurata</i>	Wild Potato Vine	7/15	6/10-9/13
Crassulaceae	<i>Penthorum sedoides</i>	Ditch Stonecrop	7/9	7/9-9/13
Dioscoreaceae	<i>Dioscorea villosa</i>	Wild Yam	?	4/16-7/4
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	Flowering Spurge	6/15-7/15	4/25-10/11
Fabaceae	<i>Cercis canadensis</i>	Eastern Redbud	?	3/15-4/19
Fabaceae	<i>Desmanthus illinoensis</i>	Illinois Bundleflower	7/15	6/9-7/28
Fabaceae	<i>Desmodium laevigatum</i>	Smooth Tick Trefoil	8/25	7/31-8/27
Fabaceae	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	Black Locust	4/22	3/31-5/11
Fabaceae	<i>Sesbania herbacea</i>	Danglepod	8/25	8/25
Grossulariaceae	<i>Itea virginica</i>	Sweet Spire	5/15-6/5	5/12-6/9
Hippocastanaceae	<i>Aesculus pavia</i>	Red Buckeye	3/17-4/14	3/17-4/28
Hydrangeaceae	<i>Decumaria barbara</i>	Climbing Hydrangea	5/26	5/12-6/6
Lamiaceae	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Heal All	7/15	4/10-9/22
Lamiaceae	<i>Stachys tenuifolia</i>	Smooth Hedge-Nettle	6/15-7/20	6/15-8/8
Lauraceae	<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Northern Spicebush	3/12	3/1-4/11

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Lauraceae	<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	Sassafras	?	3/28-4/10
Lentibulariaceae	<i>Utricularia gibba</i>	Humped Bladderwort	6/15	6/15
Loganiaceae	<i>Spigelia marilandica</i>	Indian Pink	?	4/29-6/27
Lythraceae	<i>Decodon verticillatus</i>	Swamp Loosestrife	8/25	8/19-8/25
Magnoliaceae	<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Tulip Tree	?	4/5-5/21
Malvaceae	<i>Hibiscus laevis</i>	Halberdleaf Rosemallow	7/15-8/25	7/15-8/25
Malvaceae	<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i>	Rose Mallow	7/15	7/15-9/11
Melanthiaceae	<i>Trillium cuneatum</i>	Little Sweet Betsy	3/11-3/12	3/11-5/4
Melanthiaceae	<i>Trillium pusillum</i>	Least Trillium	3/5-3/17	3/5-4/7
Melastomataceae	<i>Rhexia mariana</i>	Maryland Meadow Beauty	7/15	7/1-9/11
Menispermaceae	<i>Cocculus carolinus</i>	Carolina Coralbead	?	6/16-10/27
Nelumbonaceae	<i>Nelumbo lutea</i>	American Lotus	7/15-7/20	7/1-7/28
Nymphaeaceae	<i>Nuphar lutea</i>	Spatterdock	7/20	7/20
Nymphaeaceae	<i>Nymphaea odorata</i>	Fragrant Water Lily	6/15-8/25	6/15-8/25
Onagraceae	<i>Ludwigia uruguayensis</i>	Uruguayan Primrose Willow	7/15	6/18-8/23
Onagraceae	<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	Common Evening Primrose	7/15	7/15-11/7
Orchidaceae	<i>Tipularia discolor</i>	Cranefly Orchid	?	7/18-8/27
Passifloraceae	<i>Passiflora incarnata</i>	Passion Flower	?	6/5-9/17
Passifloraceae	<i>Passiflora lutea</i>	Yellow Passion Flower	7/9	6/30-8/14
Phytolaccaceae	<i>Phytolacca americana</i>	Pokeweed	?	5/15-11/12
Portulacaceae	<i>Claytonia virginica</i>	Virginia Spring Beauty	2/14-3/16	1/27-4/23
Primulaceae	<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>	Fringed Loosestrife	5/27-6/5	5/20-6/27
Primulaceae	<i>Samolus valerandi</i>	Water Pimpernel	6/15	5/28-10/1
Ranunculaceae	<i>Clematis crispa</i>	Blue Jasmine	6/15	6/15
Ranunculaceae	<i>Clematis terniflora</i>	Sweet Autumn Virgin's Bower	7/15	7/15-9/24
Ranunculaceae	<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i>	Kidney-Leaved Crowfoot	4/22	3/7-5/1
Ranunculaceae	<i>Thalictrum pubescens</i>	Tall Meadow Rue	?	6/30-8/20
Rhamnaceae	<i>Berchemia scandens</i>	Rattan Vine	?	4/25-5/17
Rhamnaceae	<i>Fragula caroliniana</i>	Carolina Buckthorn	5/27	5/10-6/6
Rosaceae	<i>Geum canadense</i>	White Avens	6/15-7/9	5/10-8/15
Rosaceae	<i>Potentilla simplex</i>	Common Cinquefoil	4/22	3/31-6/10
Rubiaceae	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Common Buttonbush	6/15-7/15	6/15-8/8
Rubiaceae	<i>Diodia virginiana</i>	Virginia Buttonweed	7/15	6/6-9/25
Rubiaceae	<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers	4/22	3/26-5/5
Rubiaceae	<i>Galium obtusum</i>	Bluntleaf Bedstraw	4/22-5/15	4/22-5/28
Rubiaceae	<i>Galium triflorum</i>	Sweet-Scented Bedstraw	7/9	6/4-7/29
Sapindaceae	<i>Cardiospermum halicacabum</i>	Balloon Vine	?	7/16-10/29
Saururaceae	<i>Saururus cernuus</i>	Lizard's Tail	5/27-6/15	5/27-7/9
Scrophulariaceae	<i>Mimulus alatus</i>	Winged Monkey Flower	7/15	7/8-9/11
Smilacaceae	<i>Smilax bona-nox</i>	Saw Greenbrier	?	4/25-6/1
Smilacaceae	<i>Smilax rotundifolia</i>	Common Greenbrier	4/22	3/31-5/30
Solanaceae	<i>Solanum carolinense</i>	Horse Nettle	7/15	5/12-9/16
Verbenaceae	<i>Phyla lanceolata</i>	Lanceleaf Fog Fruit	6/15-7/15	6/10-10/7
Verbenaceae	<i>Verbena urticifolia</i>	White Vervain	6/15-7/15	6/15-9/14
Vitaceae	<i>Vitis rotundifolia</i>	Muscadine	?	5/14-5/26
Vitaceae	<i>Vitis vulpina</i>	Frost Grape	?	5/2-5/4
Xanthorrhoeaceae	<i>Hemerocallis fulva</i>	Orange Daylily	6/15	5/26-7/18